

Phase 2 -	Set 1 – s a t p		at sat pat tap sap [a as]			
	Set 2 – i n m d	a pin in a tin	(+i)	(+n)	(+m)	(+d)
			it is sit sat pit tip pip sip	an in nip pan pin tin tan nap	am man mam mat map Pam Tim Sam	dad dad dim dip din did Sid and
	Set 3 – g o c k	a man on a mat.	(+g)	(+o)	(+c)	(+k)
			tag gag gig gap nag sag gas pig dig	got on not pot top dog pop God Mog	can cot cop cap cat cod	kid kit Kim Ken
Set 4 – ck e u r	dad is sad a rat on the rug	(+ck)	(+e)	(+u)	(+r)	
		kick sock sack dock pick sick pack ticket pocket	get pet ten net pen peg met men neck	up mum run mug cup sun tuck mud sunset	rim rip ram rat rag rug rot rocket carrot	
Set 5 –		(+h)	(+b)	(+f and ff)	(+l and ll)	(+ss)

h b f ff l ll ss	I go to the duck. a mug in the mud. his hat has a rim' 'a cat and a big fat rat' 'Miss Fusspot got the laptop' 'pots and pans' A kid in a cap	had him his hot hut hop hum hit hat has hack hug	but big back bet bad bag bed bud beg bug bun bus Ben bat bit bucket beckon rabbit	of if off fit fun fig fog puff huff cuff fan fat	lap let leg lot lit bell fill doll tell sell Bill Nell dull laptop	ass less hiss mass mess boss fuss pass kiss Tess fusspot
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Phase 3 -	3a Set 6 – j v w x	jam in the pan' the vet has got a jab' a pig in a wig' a fox in a box' Sam sits on a rug.'	(+j)	(+v)	(+w)	(+x)
			jam Jill jet jog Jack Jen jet-lag jacket	van vat vet Vic Ravi Kevin visit velvet	will win wag web wig wax cobweb wicked	mix fix box tax six taxi vixen exit
	Set 7 – y z zz qu	The dog will yap if I yell.' My zip did not zip up.' 'I will zip off to the jazz.' I had to quit the quiz.' 'The fox got jam in his zip.'	(+y)	(+z and zz)		(+qu)
			yap yes yet yell yum-yum	zip Zak buzz jazz zigzag		quiz quit quick quack liquid
		ch	sh	th	ng	

		'I had to chop up the fish.' A moth is in the shed.' The king had a go on the swing.' The fish shop sells thick chips.'	chop chin chug check such chip chill much rich chicken	ship shop shed shell fish shock cash bash hush rush	them then that this with moth thin thick	ring rang hang song wing rung king long sing ping-pong
3b ai ee igh oa		'She had to wait in the rain.' The jeep is deep in the mud.' The light is on all night.' We can see a goat on the road.' We can see the sunset.'	ai	ee	oa	igh
			wait Gail hail pain aim sail main tail rain bait	see feel weep feet jeep seem meet week deep keep	coat load goat loaf road soap oak toad foal boatman	high sigh light might right sight fight tight tonight
oi oo long oo short ow		You can boil the oil.' I can zoom to the moon.' I hung my coat on the hook.' Did you see the owl in the town?' Do not cook the food in the oil.'	oi	oo long	oo short	ow
			oil boil coin coil join soil toil quoit poison tinfoil	too zoo boot hoof zoom cool food root moon rooftop	look foot cook food book took wood hook hood	now down owl cow how bow pow! row town towel
ar air ear		The farm has a cart in the yard.' 'The kid had fair hair.' I hear with my ear.' I see a cow in the farmyard.' can hear an owl hoot at night.'	ar	air		ear
			bar car bark card cart hard jar park market farmyard	air fair hair lair pair cairn		ear dear fear hear gear near tear year rear beard
er ur or ure			er	ur	or	ure

		<p>Look at the curl on the surf. A fork is in the cork. They put manure in the cart. The farmer got a cow in the summer. They had a pear for dinner.</p>	<p>hammer letter rocker ladder supper dinner boxer better summer banner</p>	<p>fur burn urn burp curl hurt surf turn turnip curds</p>	<p>for fork cord sort born worn fort torn cornet</p>	<p>sure lure assure pure cure secure manure mature</p>
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Phase 4	CVCC words						
	Words using sets 1-7 letters			Words using Phase Three graphemes		Polysyllabic Words	
	<p>went it's help just tent belt hump band dent felt gulp lamp wind hump land nest sink link hunt</p>	<p>best tilt lift lost tuft damp bust camp gift kept tusk limp soft pond husk cost bank bunk</p>	<p>fond gust hand next milk golf jump fact melt</p>	<p>champ chest tenth theft Welsh chimp bench sixth punch chunk thank</p>	<p>shift shelf joint boost thump paint roast toast beast think burnt</p>	<p>children helpdesk sandpit windmill softest pondweed desktop helper handstand melting seventh</p>	<p>shampoo Chester giftbox shelter lunchbox sandwich shelving Manchester chimpanzee champion thundering</p>
	CCV and CCVC words						
	Words using sets 1-7 letters			Words using Phase Three graphemes			
	<p>from stop spot frog step plan speck trip grab track spin flag</p>	<p>grip glad twin sniff plum gran swim clap drop</p>	<p>green fresh steep tree spear smell spoil train spoon sport thrush trash start</p>	<p>flair trail cream clown star creep brown stair spoil spark bring crash bleed</p>	<p>clear train swing droop spoon float smart groan brush growl scoop sport frown</p>	Polysyllabic Words	
					<p>treetop starlight floating freshness</p>		

CCVCC, CCCVC and CCCVCC words

Words using sets 1 – 7 letters

stand crisp trend trust
 spend glint twist brand
 frost cramp plump stamp
 blend stunt

crust tramp grunt crept
 drift slept skunk think
 thank blink drank blank
 trunk

Words using Phase Three graphemes

crunch drench trench Grinch shrink
 thrust
 spring strap string scrap street scrunch

Polysyllabic Words

driftwood twisting printer

Captions

I lost my best hat.'
 It is fun to camp in a tent.'
 She had a sandwich in her lunchbox.'
 Milk is good for children's teeth.'
 I kept bumping into things in the dark.'
 I went with my twin to get frogs.'
 I like to go on a trip with my Gran.'
 The light lit up the treetops.'
 I took a trip on a train.'
 'The clown did a trick.'
 Brent spent a week in Spain.
 I can hear twigs snapping in the wind.'
 The driftwood floated in the pond.'
 The Grinch drank a glass of green gloop.'
 The thrush nest had three eggs in it.'
 Some frogs sprung up from the scrub.'
 Come and see my scrap of string.'
 A light started flashing on my printer.'
 'I had to sprint to the spring fair.'

1	Introducing word endings			
	word endings	-est	biggest, brightest, coolest, greenest, strongest	
2		-ing	jumping, reflecting, painting, stitching, reporting	
		-er	(schwa sound) never, finger, enter, driver, shower	one
3	Introduce: Alternative pronunciations of grapheme -ed			
		-ed	('d') aimed, failed ('t') jumped, helped ('id') landed	
	Introducing an alternative spelling/grapheme for a previously learnt phoneme			
4	ch	-tch	itch, pitch, hatch, catch, switch, twitch, scratch	out about
	ee	-y	happy, family, silly, messy, funny, party	
5	ee	-ey	key, jersey, monkey, donkey, kidney, turkey, valley	
	v	-ve	serve, swerve, curve, have, live, forgive, massive	love
5	l	-le	bubble, single, puzzle, settle, handle, dribble, little	today says

Phase 5	New Graphemes for reading							
		ou	ea	ay	ie			
	ou ea ay ie	out about cloud scout found proud sprout sound loudest mountain.	sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat	day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay	pie lie tie die cried tried spied fried replied denied			
	Captions	Here comes a proud scout from the town. 'I eat a heap of meat in the street.' It took a day to spray the sailboat. I sighed when I lost my tie. I cried when I lost my pie. The stray cat spied a fried meat treat on the seat.						
	ue	oy	ir	ue	aw	wh		

oy aw ir wh	boy toy joy oyster Roy destroy Floyd enjoy annoying	girl sir bird shirt skirt birth third first thirteen thirsty	clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue	cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue	saw paw raw claw jaw lawn yawn law shawl drawer	when what which where why whistle whenever wheel whisper white	who whose whole whom whoever		
Captions	<p>I fixed the blue tray with glue. It is hard to argue with a statue? Toys bring people a lot of joy. Oh, look at the big claws on that paw. Mr Bird lost a button on his shirt.</p>								
ph au ew oe ey	wh		ph	ew		oe	au	ey	
	when what which where why whistle whenever wheel whisper white	who whose whole whom whoever	Philip Philippa phonics sphinx Christopher dolphin prophet phantom elephant alphabet	blew chew grew drew screw brew flew threw Andrew	stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew	toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes tomatoes potatoes heroes	Paul haul daub launch haunted Saul August jaunty author automatic	money honey donkey jockey chimney valley trolley monkey	
Caption	<p>When will we see their wheel? Is a dolphin smarter than an elephant? The astronaut waited for the rocket launch. The tree grew a lot in the spring. My nephew cooked a stew. I stepped on a bag of tomatoes.</p>								
	a-e	e-e	i-e	o-e	u-e	Su (zh)	Su (si)		

	a-e e-e i-e o-e u-e zh(su) zh (si)	came made make take game race same snake amaze escape	these Pete eve Steve even theme gene scene complete extreme	like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice invite inside	bone pole home alone those stone woke note explode envelope	June flute prune rude rule	huge cube tube use compu ter	c-a-su-al, u-su-al,	v-i-si-o-n, o-cc-a-si-on
	Captions	<p>I made a cake.</p> <p>These are the pages you need to complete.</p> <p>I got a prize for the best time in the bike ride.</p> <p>The dog hid the bone under a stone.</p> <p>I love the sound of the flute.</p> <p>I used the cube as a seat.</p> <p>Usually I win, but not on this occasion.</p> <p>Usually I win the treasure.</p>							

Known Graphemes for reading: alternative pronunciations (** can be pronounced differently e.g. in the north of the country)													
		a			e		i		o		u		
Phase 5	hat	acorn	fast**	was	bed	he me she	tin	mind	hot	no so go	but	unit	put**
		bacon	path**	what		we be the		find		old don't		union	pull**
		apron	pass**	wash		recent		wild		gold cold		unicorn	push** full**
		angel	father**	wasp		frequent		pint		told both		music	bush**
		apricot	bath**	squad		region		blind		hold		tuba	bull**
		bagel	last**	squash		decent		child				future	cushion**
		station	grass**	want				kind				human	awful**
		nation	after**	watch				grind				stupid	playful**
		Amy	branch**	wallet				behind				duty	pudding**
		lady	afternoon**	wander				remind				humour	
		ow	ie	ea	er	ou							

down	low grow snow glow bowl tow show slow window rowing-boat	pie	chief brief field shield priest yield shriek thief relief belief	sea	head dead deaf ready bread heaven feather pleasant instead breakfast	farmer	her fern stern Gerda herbs jerky perky Bernard servant permanent	out	you soup group	could would should	mould shoulder boulder	
y			ch			c		g		ey		
yes	by my try why dry fry sky spy reply	gym crystal mystery pyramid Egypt bicycle Lynne cygnet rhythm	very happy funny carry hairy smelly penny crunchy lolly merrily	chin	school Christmas chemist chord chorus chronic chemical headache technical	chef Charlene Chandry Charlotte machine brochure chalet	cat	cell central acid cycle icy cent Cynthia success December accent	got	gent gym gem Gill gentle ginger Egypt magic danger energy	money	they grey obey prey survey

Alternative spellings for each phoneme															
/ch/		/j/		/m/		/n/		/r/							
picture	adventure	catch	fetch pitch	fudge	hedge	lamb	limb comb	gnat	gnaw gnash	knit	knob knot	wrap	wren wrong		
creature	future	notch	crutch stitch	bridge	ledge nudge	climb	crumb dumb	gnome	sign design	knee	knock knife	wrench	write		
nature	capture	match	ditch	badge	lodge podgy	thumb	numb	resign		know	knew knight	wrote	wreck wry		
feature	puncture	kitchen	scratchy	badger	dodging	plumbing	bomber			knuckle		written	wretched		
signature	mixture														
/s/		/z/		/u/*		/i/		/ear/							
listen	whistle	house	mouse	pleasure	tease	some	come	happy	sunny	donkey	valley	here	mere	beer	deer jeer
bristle	glisten	grease	cease	ease	rouse	done	none son	mummy	daddy	monkey		severe	interfere	cheer	peer sneer
Christmas	rustle	crease	horse	browse	cheese	nothing	month	only	gym	chimney	trolley	Windermere		sheer	veer
jostle	bustle	gorse	purse	noise	pause	mother	worry	crystal	mystery	pulley	Lesley	adhere		career	steering
castle	wrestling	grouse	loose	blouse	because	brother		sympathy	pyramid						

	/ar/		/air/			/or/		
	father lather rather pass bath path last grass afternoon branching	half calf almond calm qualm lip balm palm tree	there where nowhere somewhere everywhere	pear bear wear tear swear	bare care dare fare hare mare square scare stare share	all always talk walk wall fall ball hall calling beanstalk	four pour your court fourth Seymour tour mourn fourteen tournament	caught taught naughty haughty daughter Vaughan
	/ur/		/ool/					
	learn earn earth pearl early search heard earnest rehearsal	word work world worm worth worse worship worthy worst	could would should	put pull push full bush bull cushion pudding playful				

* The phoneme 'u' is not generally used in North of England accents
 Classification is dependent on accent

Phase 5	Alternative spellings for each phoneme									
	/ai/		/ee/					/igh/		
	day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay	came made make take game race same snake amaze escape	sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat	these Pete Eve Steve even theme complete Marlene gene extreme	happy sunny mummy daddy only funny sadly penny heavy quickly	chief brief field shield priest yield shriek thief relief belief	key donkey valley monkey chimney trolley pulley Lesley money honey	pie lie tie cried tried spied fried replied applied denied	by my try why dry fry sky spy deny reply	like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice decide polite
/oa/			/(y) oo/				/ool/			

page 157	low grow snow glow bowl tow show slow window rowing boat	toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes Glencoe heroes echoes	bone pole home woke those stone note phone alone	cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue	tune cube tube use cute duke huge mule amuse computer	stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew	clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue	June flute prune rude fluke brute spruce plume rule conclude	blew chew grew drew screw crew brew flew threw Andrew
	/sh/								
	special official social artificial facial	station patience caption mention position	sure sugar passion session mission	chef Charlotte Charlene Michelle Chandry					
	New pnoneme								
	/zh/								
treasure television vision pleasure leisure beige visual measure usual casual									

Phase 6	Page 191	Alternative spellings for each phoneme						
		Examples for practicing adding the suffixes –s or -es			Examples for practicing adding the suffixes ending in – ing -ed -s -er -est -y -en			
					All the base words need changes before the suffixes can be added			
					Words ending in –e	Words ending in –y	words ending in a single consonant	
stop park bunch mend dish thank crash match bark night	fizz circus room fuss goal cross boat buzz melt stitch	hurry fly bunny marry dry curry cry puppy try fry	like (ing) ride (er) tame (est) bone (y) bake (ed) hike (ing) fine (est) wave (ed) rule (er) rude (est)	marry (ed) funny (er) worry (ed) copy (er) hurry (ed) messy (est) lucky (er) ferry (s) carry (ed) pony (s)	stop (ing) mad (er) skip (ed) run(ing) hop (er) nod (ed) pad (ing) hid (en) hot (est) rip (ed)			

Examples for practicing adding the suffixes
- ing -ed -ful -ly -est -er -ment -ness -en

Some of the base words need changes before the suffixes are added but some do not

Remember: a final **e** in the base word may or may not need to be dropped

spite (ful) rude (ly) white (er) bite (ing)
 lame (ness) safe (ly) amuse (ment) rise (ing)
 time (ed) use (ful)

Remember: a final **y** in the base word may or may not need to be changed to **i**

merry (ly) empty (ment) play (ed)
 enjoy (ment) silly (ness) funny (est) obey (ing)
 sunny (er) happy (ly) stay (ed)

Remember: a final consonant in the base word may or may not need to be doubled (if the vowel is short)

bad (ly) flap (ed) send (ing) slim (ed) fan (ed)
 sad (ness) put (ing) flat (en) bat (ing) dark (est)