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| **Phase 2**  - | **Set 1 –**  **s a t p** |  | at sat pat tap sap [a as] | | | | | | | |
| **Set 2 –**  **i n m d** | a pin in a tin | **(+i)** | | **(+n)** | | **(+m)** | | **(+d)** | |
| it is sit sat pit tip pip sip | | an in nip pan pin tin tan nap | | am man mam mat map Pam Tim Sam | | dad dad dim dip din did Sid and | |
| **Set 3 –**  **g o c k** | a man on a mat. | **(+g)** | | **(+o)** | | **(+c)** | | **(+k)** | |
| tag gag gig gap nag sag gas pig dig | | got on not pot top dog pop God Mog | | can cot cop cap cat cod | | kid kit Kim Ken | |
| **Set 4 –**  **ck e u r** | dad is sad  a rat on the rug | **(+ck)** | | **(+e)** | | **(+u)** | | **(+r)** | |
| kick sock sack dock pick sick pack ticket pocket | | get pet ten net pen peg met men neck | | up mum run mug cup sun tuck mud sunset | | rim rip ram rat rag rug rot rocket carrot | |
| **Set 5 –**  **h b f ff l ll ss** | I go to the duck.  a mug in the mud.  his hat has a rim’  ‘a cat and a big fat rat’  ‘Miss Fusspot got the laptop’ ‘pots and pans’  A kid in a cap | **(+h)** | **(+b)** | | **(+f and ff)** | | **(+l and ll)** | | **(+ss)** |
| had him his hot hut hop hum hit hat has hack hug | but big back bet bad bag bed bud beg bug bun bus Ben bat bit bucket beckon rabbit | | of if off fit fun fig fog puff huff cuff fan fat | | lap let leg lot lit bell fill doll tell sell Bill Nell dull laptop | | ass less hiss mass mess boss fuss pass kiss Tess fusspot |

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| **Phase 3**  - |  | **3a**  **Set 6 –**  **j v w x** | jam in the pan’  the vet has got a jab’  a pig in a wig’  a fox in a box’  Sam sits on a rug.’ | **(+j)** | | **(+v)** | | | **(+w)** | | | **(+x)** | |
| jam Jill jet jog Jack Jen jet-lag jacket | | van vat vet Vic Ravi Kevin visit velvet | | | will win wag web wig wax cobweb wicked | | | mix fix box tax six taxi vixen exit | |
| **Set 7 –**  **y z zz qu** | The dog will yap if I yell.’  My zip did not zip up.’  ‘I will zip off to the jazz.’  I had to quit the quiz.’  ‘The fox got jam in his zip.’ | **(+y)** | | | **(+z and zz)** | | | | **(+qu)** | | |
| yap yes yet yell yum-yum | | | zip Zak buzz jazz zigzag | | | | quiz quit quick quack liquid | | |
|  | **ch sh th ng** | ‘I had to chop up the fish.’  A moth is in the shed.’  The king had a go on the swing.’  The fish shop sells thick chips.’ | **ch** | | **sh** | | | **th** | | | **ng** | |
| chop chin chug check such chip chill much rich chicken | | ship shop shed shell fish shock cash bash hush rush | | | them then that this with moth thin thick | | | ring rang hang song wing rung king long sing ping-pong | |
| **3b**  **ai ee igh oa** | ‘She had to wait in the rain.’  The jeep is deep in the mud.’  The light is on all night.’  We can see a goat on the road.’  We can see the sunset.’ | **ai** | **ee** | | | **oa** | | **igh** | | |  |
| wait Gail hail pain aim sail main tail rain bait | see feel weep feet jeep seem meet week deep keep | | | coat load goat loaf road soap oak toad foal boatman | | high sigh light might right sight fight tight tonight | | |  |
| **oi**  **oo long**  **oo short**  **ow** | You can boil the oil.’  I can zoom to the moon.’  I hung my coat on the hook.’  Did you see the owl in the town?’  Do not cook the food in the oil.’ | **oi** | | **oo long** | | | **oo short** | | | **ow** | |
| oil boil coin coil join soil toil quoit poison tinfoil | | too zoo boot hoof zoom cool food root moon rooftop | | | look foot cook food book took wood hook hood | | | now down owl cow how bow pow! row town towel | |
| **ar air ear** | The farm has a cart in the yard.’  ‘The kid had fair hair.’  I hear with my ear.’  I see a cow in the farmyard.’  can hear an owl hoot at night.’ | **ar** | | **air** | | |  | | | **ear** | |
| bar car bark card cart hard jar park market farmyard | | air fair hair lair pair cairn | | |  | | | ear dear fear hear gear near tear year rear beard | |
| **er ur or ure** | Look at the curl on the surf.’  A fork is in the cork.’  They put manure in the cart.’  The farmer got a cow in the summer.’  They had a pear for dinner.’ | **er** | | **ur** | | | **or** | | | **ure** | |
| hammer letter rocker ladder supper dinner boxer better summer banner | | fur burn urn burp curl hurt surf turn turnip curds | | | for fork cord sort born worn fort torn cornet | | | sure lure assure pure cure secure manure mature | |

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| **Phase 4** |  | **CVCC words** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Words using sets 1-7 letters** | | | | **Words using Phase Three graphemes** | | | **Polysyllabic Words** | | |
| went it’s help just tent belt hump band dent felt gulp lamp wind hump land nest sink link hunt | best tilt lift lost tuft damp bust camp gift kept tusk limp soft pond husk cost bank bunk | | fond gust hand next milk golf jump fact melt | champ chest tenth theft Welsh chimp bench sixth punch chunk thank | | shift shelf joint boost thump paint roast toast beast think burnt | children helpdesk sandpit windmill softest pondweed desktop helper handstand melting seventh | | shampoo Chester giftbox shelter lunchbox sandwich shelving Manchester chimpanzee champion thundering |
|  | **CCV and CCVC words** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Words using sets 1-7 letters** | | | | **Words using Phase Three graphemes** | | | | | |
| from stop spot frog step plan speck trip grab track spin flag | | grip glad twin sniff plum gran swim clap drop | | green fresh steep tree spear smell spoil train spoon sport thrush trash start | | flair trail cream clown star creep brown stair spoil spark bring crash bleed | clear train swing droop spoon float smart groan brush growl scoop sport frown | | speech smear thrill |
| **Polysyllabic Words** |
| treetop starlight floating freshness |
| **CCVCC, CCCVC and CCCVCCwords** | | | | | | | | | |
| **Words using sets 1 – 7 letters** | | | | | **Words using Phase Three graphemes** | | | **Polysyllabic Words** | |
| stand crisp trend trust spend glint twist brand frost cramp plump stamp blend stunt | | | crust tramp grunt crept drift slept skunk think thank blink drank blank trunk | | crunch drench trench Grinch shrink thrust  spring strap string scrap street scrunch | | | driftwood twisting printer | |
|  |  | Captions  I lost my best hat.’  It is fun to camp in a tent.’  She had a sandwich in her lunchbox.’  Milk is good for children’s teeth.’  I kept bumping into things in the dark.’  I went with my twin to get frogs.’  I like to go on a trip with my Gran.’  The light lit up the treetops.’  I took a trip on a train.’  ‘The clown did a trick.’  Brent spent a week in Spain.  I can hear twigs snapping in the wind.’  The driftwood floated in the pond.’  The Grinch drank a glass of green gloop.’  The thrush nest had three eggs in it.’  Some frogs sprung up from the scrub.’  Come and see my scrap of string.’  A light started flashing on my printer.’’  ‘I had to sprint to the spring fair.’ | | | | | | | | | |

A close-up of a computer screen

Description automatically generated

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| **Phase 5** |  | **New Graphemes for reading** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |
| **ou ea ay ie** | **ou** | | | | **ea** | | | | | **ay** | | | | | **ie** | | | | | |  |  |
| out about cloud scout found proud sprout sound loudest mountain. | | | | sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat | | | | | day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay | | | | | pie lie tie die cried tried spied fried replied denied | | | | | |  |  |
| Captions | Here comes a proud scout from the town.’  ‘I eat a heap of meat in the street.’  It took a day to spray the sailboat.’  I sighed when I lost my tie. I cried when I lost my pie.’  The stray cat spied a fried meat treat on the seat.’ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| **ue**  **oy**  **aw**  **ir**  **wh** | **oy** | | **ir** | | | | **ue** | | | | | | **aw** | | | | **wh** | | | |  |  |
| boy toy joy oyster Roy destroy Floyd enjoy annoying | | girl sir bird shirt skirt birth third first thirteen thirsty | | | | clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue | | | cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue | | | saw paw raw claw jaw lawn yawn law shawl drawer | | | | when what which where why whistle whenever wheel whisper white | | | who whose whole whom whoever | |  |
| Captions | I fixed the blue tray with glue.  It is hard to argue with a statue?  Toys bring people a lot of joy.  Oh, look at the big claws on that paw.  Mr Bird lost a button on his shirt. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| **ph**  **au**  **ew**  **oe**  **ey** | **wh** | | | | | **ph** | | | **ew** | | | | | **oe** | | | | **au** | | | **ey** |  |
| when what which where why whistle whenever wheel whisper white | who whose whole whom whoever | | | | Philip Philippa phonics sphinx Christopher dolphin prophet phantom elephant alphabet | | | blew chew grew drew screw brew flew threw Andrew | | stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew | | | toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes tomatoes potatoes heroes | | | | Paul haul daub launch haunted Saul August jaunty author automatic | | | money honey donkey jockey chimney valley trolley monkey |  |
|  | Caption | When will we see their wheel?  Is a dolphin smarter than an elephant?  The astronaut waited for the rocket launch.  The tree grew a lot in the spring.  My nephew cooked a stew.  I stepped on a bag of tomatoes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
|  | **a-e e-e i-e o-e**  **u-e zh(su) zh (si)** | **a-e** | | | **e-e** | | | | **i-e** | | | | **o-e** | | | | **u-e** | | | | | **Su (zh)** | **Su (si)** |
| came made make take game race same snake amaze escape | | | these Pete eve Steve even theme gene scene complete extreme | | | | like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice invite inside | | | | bone pole home alone those stone woke note explode envelope | | | | June flute prune rude rule | | | huge cube tube use computer | | **c-a-su-al,**  **u-su-al,** | **v-i-si-o-n,**  **o-cc-a-si-on** |
|  |  | Captions | **I made a cake.**  **These are the pages you need to complete.**  **I got a prize for the best time in the bike ride.**  **The dog hid the bone under a stone.**  **I love the sound of the flute.**  **I used the cube as a seat.**  **Usually I win, but not on this occasion.**  **Usually I win the treasure.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| **Phase 5** |  | **Known Graphemes for reading: alternative pronunciations**  (\*\* can be pronounced differently e.g. in the north of the country) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **a** | | | | | | | **e** | | | | **i** | | | | | **o** | | | | **u** | | | | | | |
| hat | acorn  bacon  apron  angel apricot bagel station nation Amy lady | | fast\*\*  path\*\*  pass\*\*  father\*\*  bath\*\* last\*\* grass\*\* after\*\*  branch\*\*  afternoon\*\* | | | was what wash wasp squad squash want watch wallet wander | bed | | he me she we be the recent frequent region decent | | tin | | mind find wild pint blind child kind grind behind remind | | | hot | no so go old don’t gold cold told both hold | | | but | unit union unicorn music tuba future human stupid duty humour | | | put\*\*  pull\*\* push\*\* full\*\* bush\*\* bull\*\* cushion\*\* awful\*\* playful\*\* pudding\*\* | | |
|  | **ow** | | | | | **ie** | | | **ea** | | | | **er** | | | | | | **ou** | | | | | | | | |
| down | low grow snow glow bowl tow show slow window rowing-boat | | | | pie | chief brief field shield priest yield shriek thief relief belief | | sea | | head dead deaf ready bread heaven feather pleasant instead breakfast | | farmer | | | her fern stern Gerda herbs jerky perky Bernard servant permanent | | | out | you soup group | | | could would should | | | mould shoulder boulder | |
| **y** | | | | | | | **ch** | | | | | | | **c** | | | | **g** | | | | | **ey** | | | |
| yes | | by my try why dry fry sky spy reply | | gym crystal mystery pyramid Egypt bicycle Lynne cygnet rhythm | | very happy funny carry hairy smelly penny crunchy lolly merrily | chin | | school Christmas chemist chord chorus chronic chemical headache technical | | chef Charlene Chandry Charlotte  machine brochure chalet | | | cat | | cell central acid cycle icy cent Cynthia success December accent | | got | | gent gym gem Gill gentle ginger Egypt magic danger energy | | | money | | | they grey obey prey survey |

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| **Phase 5** |  | **Alternative spellings for each phoneme** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **/ch/** | | | | **/j/** | | **/m/** | | **/n/** | | | | **/r/** | |
| picture adventure creature future nature capture feature puncture signature mixture | | catch fetch pitch notch crutch stitch match ditch kitchen scratchy | | fudge hedge bridge ledge nudge badge lodge podgy badger dodging | | lamb limb comb climb crumb dumb thumb numb plumbing bomber | | gnat gnaw gnash gnome sign design resign | | knit knob knot knee knock knife know knew knight knuckle | | wrap wren wrong wrench write wrote wreck wry written wretched | |
| **/s/** | | | **/z/** | | **/u/\*** | | **/i/** | | | | **/ear/** | | |
| listen whistle bristle glisten Christmas rustle jostle bustle castle wrestling | house mouse grease cease crease horse gorse purse grouse loose | | pleasure tease ease rouse browse cheese noise pause blouse because | | some come done none son nothing month mother worry brother | | happy sunny mummy daddy only gym crystal mystery sympathy pyramid | | donkey valley monkey chimney trolley pulley Lesley | | here mere severe interfere Windermere adhere | | beer deer jeer cheer peer sneer sheer veer career steering |
|  | **/ar/** | | | **/air/** | | | | | | **/or/** | | | | |
| father lather rather pass bath path last grass afternoon branching | half calf almond calm qualm lip balm palm tree | | there where nowhere somewhere everywhere | | pear bear wear tear swear | | bare care dare fare hare mare square scare stare share | | all always talk walk wall fall ball hall calling beanstalk | | four pour your court fourth Seymour tour mourn fourteen tournament | | caught taught naughty haughty daughter Vaughan |
| **/ur/** | | | **/oo/** | | | |  | |  | |  | |  |
| learn earn earth pearl early search heard earnest rehearsal | word work world worm worth worse worship worthy worst | | could would should | | put pull push full bush bull cushion pudding playful | |  | |  | |  | |  |

\* The phoneme ‘u’ is not generally used in North of England accents

Classification is dependent on accent

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| **Phase 5** |  | **Alternative spellings for each phoneme** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **/ai/** | | | | **/ee/** | | | | | | | | | | | | | **/igh/** | | | | | | |
| day play may say stray clay spray tray crayon delay | came made make take game race same snake amaze escape | | | sea seat bead read meat treat heap least steamy repeat | | | these Pete Eve Steve even theme complete Marlene gene extreme | | | happy sunny mummy daddy only funny sadly penny heavy quickly | | chief brief field shield priest yield shriek thief relief belief | | key donkey valley monkey chimney trolley pulley Lesley money honey | | | pie lie tie cried tried spied fried replied applied denied | | | by my try why dry fry sky spy deny reply | | | like time pine ripe shine slide prize nice decide polite |
| **/oa/** | | | | | | | | **/(y) oo/** | | | | | | | | **/oo/** | | | | | | | |
| low grow snow glow bowl tow show slow window rowing boat | | toe hoe doe foe woe Joe goes Glencoe heroes echoes | | | bone pole home woke those stone note phone alone | | | cue due hue venue value pursue queue statue rescue argue | | | tune cube tube use cute duke huge mule amuse computer | | stew few new dew pew knew mildew nephew renew Matthew | | | clue blue glue true Sue Prue rue flue issue tissue | | | June flute prune rude fluke brute spruce plume rule conclude | | | blew chew grew drew screw crew brew flew threw Andrew | |
| page 157 | **/sh/** | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | |
| special official social artificial facial | | | station patience caption mention position | | | sure sugar passion session mission | | | chef Charlotte Charlene Michelle Chandry | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| **New pnoneme** | | | | | |  | | | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| **/zh/** | | | | | |  | | | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |
| treasure television vision pleasure leisure beige visual measure usual casual | | | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |

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| **Phase 6** | Page 191  page 153 | **Alternative spellings for each phoneme** | | | | | | | |
| **Examples for practicing adding the suffixes –s or -es** | | | | **Examples for practicing adding the suffixes ending in**  **– ing -ed -s -er -est -y -en**  All the base words need changes before the suffixes can be added | | | |
| **Words ending in –e** | **Words ending in –y** | | **words ending in a single consonant** |
| stop park bunch mend dish thank crash match bark night | fizz circus room fuss goal cross boat buzz melt stitch | hurry fly bunny marry dry curry cry puppy try fry | | like (ing) ride (er) tame (est) bone (y) bake (ed) hike (ing) fine (est) wave (ed)  rule (er) rude (est) | marry (ed) funny (er)  worry (ed) copy (er)  hurry (ed) messy (est)  lucky (er) ferry (s)  carry (ed) pony (s) | | stop (ing) mad (er)  skip (ed) run(ing)  hop (er) nod (ed)  pad (ing) hid (en)  hot (est) rip (ed) |
| **Examples for practicing adding the suffixes**  **– ing -ed -ful -ly -est -er -ment -ness -en**  Some of the base words need changes before the suffixes are added but some do not | | | | | | | |
| **Remember:**  a final **e** in the base word may or may not need to dropped | | | **Remember:**  a final **y** in the base word may or may not need to be changed to **i** | | | **Remember:**  a final consonant in the base word may or may not need to be doubled (if the vowel is short) | |
| spite (ful) rude (ly) white (er) bite (ing)  lame (ness) safe (ly) amuse (ment) rise (ing) time (ed) use (ful) | | | merry (ly) emply (ment) play (ed)  enjoy (ment) silly (ness) funny (est) obey (ing) sunny (er) happy (ly) stay (ed) | | | bad (ly) flap (ed) send (ing) slim (ed) fan (ed) sad (ness) put (ing) flat (en) bat (ing) dark (est) | |